

# Package ‘agriwater’

October 12, 2022

**Title** Evapotranspiration and Energy Fluxes Spatial Analysis

**Version** 1.0.1

**Description** Spatial modeling of energy balance and actual evapotranspiration using satellite images and meteorological data. Options of satellite are: Landsat-8 (with and without thermal bands), Sentinel-2 and MODIS. Respectively spatial resolutions are 30, 100, 10 and 250 meters. User can use data from a single meteorological station or a grid of meteorological stations (using any spatial interpolation method). Silva, Teixeira, and Manzione (2019) <[doi:10.1016/j.envsoft.2019.104497](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsoft.2019.104497)>.

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**Depends** R (>= 3.2.0)

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**BugReports** <https://github.com/cesarofs/agriwater/issues>

**Imports** raster, sp, rgdal

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.1

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown, rgeos

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**NeedsCompilation** no

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albedo\_18

*Surface Albedo using Landsat-8 images.*


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**Description**

Surface Albedo using Landsat-8 images.

**Usage**

```
albedo_18(doy)
```

**Arguments**

doy is the Day of Year (DOY)

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24").

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albedo_modis	<i>Surface Albedo using MODIS images.</i>
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**Description**

Surface Albedo using MODIS images.

**Usage**

albedo\_modis()

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24").

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albedo_s2	<i>Surface Albedo using Sentinel-2 images.</i>
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**Description**

Surface Albedo using Sentinel-2 images.

**Usage**

albedo\_s2()

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24").

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evapo_18	<i>Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.</i>
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**Description**

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

evapo\_18(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
ET0	is the reference evapotranspiration
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

---

evapo_18t	<i>Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 (including thermal bands) images with single agrometeorological data.</i>
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**Description**

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 (including thermal bands) images with single agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

evapo\_18t(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
ET0	is the reference evapotranspiration
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

---

evapo_l8t_grid	<i>Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 (including thermal bands) images with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
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**Description**

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 (including thermal bands) images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
evapo_l8t_grid(doy, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

---

evapo_l8_grid	<i>Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
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---

**Description**

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
evapo_l8_grid(doy, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

---

evapo_modis	<i>Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using MODIS with single agrometeorological data.</i>
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---

**Description**

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using MODIS with single agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
evapo_modis(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
ET0	is the reference evapotranspiration
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

---

evapo_modis_grid	<i>Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using MODIS with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
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---

**Description**

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using MODIS with a grid of agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
evapo_modis_grid(doy, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

---

evapo_s2	<i>Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Sentinel-2 images with single agrometeorological data.</i>
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---

**Description**

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Sentinel-2 images with single agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
evapo_s2(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
ET0	is the reference evapotranspiration
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

---

evapo_s2_grid	<i>Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Sentinel-2 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
---------------	--

---

**Description**

Actual evapotranspiration (ETa) using Sentinel-2 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
evapo_s2_grid(doy, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo).

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kc_18	<i>Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.</i>
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**Description**

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

kc\_18(doy, RG, Ta, a, b)

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn\_MJ").

---

kc_18t	<i>Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with single agrometeorological data.</i>
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---

**Description**

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with single agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

kc\_18t(doy, RG, Ta, a, b)

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn\_MJ").

---

kc_l8t_grid	<i>Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
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---

**Description**

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with a grid of agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
kc_l8t_grid(doy, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn\_MJ").

---

kc_l8_grid	<i>Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
------------	--

---

**Description**

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
kc_l8_grid(doy, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn\_MJ").

---

kc_modis	<i>Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using MODIS with single agrometeorological data.</i>
----------	--

---

**Description**

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using MODIS with single agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
kc_modis(doy, RG, Ta, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn\_MJ").

---

kc_modis_grid	<i>Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using MODIS with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
---------------	---

---

**Description**

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using MODIS with a grid of agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
kc_modis_grid(doy, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn\_MJ").

---

kc_s2	<i>Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Sentinel-2 images with single agrometeorological data.</i>
-------	--

---

**Description**

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Sentinel-2 images with single agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

kc\_s2(doy, RG, Ta, a, b)

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn\_MJ").

---

kc_s2_grid	<i>Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Sentinel-2 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
------------	---

---

**Description**

Crop coefficient (ETa / ET0) using Sentinel-2 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
kc_s2_grid(doy, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc") and net radiation ("Rn\_MJ").

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radiation_l8	<i>Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.</i>
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**Description**

Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
radiation_l8(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
ET0	is the reference evapotranspiration
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE\_MJ"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G\_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H\_MJ").

---

radiation_l8t	<i>Energy balance using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with single agrometeorological data.</i>
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---

**Description**

Energy balance using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with single agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
radiation_l8t(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
ET0	is the reference evapotranspiration
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE\_MJ"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G\_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H\_MJ").

---

radiation_l8t_grid	<i>Energy balance using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
--------------------	--

---

**Description**

Energy balance using Landsat-8 images (including thermal bands) with a grid of agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
radiation_l8t_grid(doy, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE\_MJ"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G\_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H\_MJ").

---

radiation_l8_grid	<i>Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
-------------------	--

---

**Description**

Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
radiation_l8_grid(doy, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE\_MJ"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G\_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H\_MJ").

---

radiation_modis	<i>Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.</i>
-----------------	---

---

**Description**

Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with single agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
radiation_modis(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
ET0	is the reference evapotranspiration
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE\_MJ"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G\_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H\_MJ").

---

radiation_modis_grid	<i>Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
----------------------	--

---

**Description**

Energy balance using Landsat-8 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
radiation_modis_grid(doy, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE\_MJ"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G\_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H\_MJ").

---

radiation_s2	<i>Energy balance using Sentinel-2 images with single agrometeorological data.</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

Energy balance using Sentinel-2 images with single agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
radiation_s2(doy, RG, Ta, ET0, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
RG	is the global solar radiation
Ta	is the average air temperature
ET0	is the reference evapotranspiration
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE\_MJ"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G\_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H\_MJ").

---

radiation_s2_grid	<i>Energy balance using Sentinel-2 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.</i>
-------------------	---

---

**Description**

Energy balance using Sentinel-2 images with a grid of agrometeorological data.

**Usage**

```
radiation_s2_grid(doy, a, b)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
a	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm
b	is one of the regression coefficients of SAFER algorithm

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24"), NDVI, Surface Temperature ("LST"), Crop Coefficient ("kc"), Actual Evapotranspiration (evapo), latent heat flux "LE\_MJ"), net radiation ("Rn\_MJ"), ground heat flux ("G\_MJ") and the sensible heat flux ("H\_MJ").

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reflectance_18	<i>Reflectancies from Landsat-8 images.</i>
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**Description**

Reflectancies from Landsat-8 images.

**Usage**

```
reflectance_18(doy)
```

**Arguments**

doy	is the Day of Year (DOY)
-----	--------------------------

**Value**

It returns in raster format (.tif) the Surface Albedo at 24h scale ("Alb\_24").

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