

# Package ‘vscc’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Variable selection for clustering and classification

**Version** 0.2

**Date** 2013-11-16

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**Description** Performs variable selection/feature reduction under a clustering or classification framework. In particular, it can be used in an automated fashion using mixture model-based methods (tEIGEN and MCLUST are currently supported).

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**Imports** teigen, mclust

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Repository** CRAN

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vsc-package

*Variable selection for clustering and classification*

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### Description

Performs variable selection under a clustering or classification framework. Automated implementation using model-based clustering is based on `teigen` version 2.0 and `mclust` version 4.0; issues *may* arise when using different versions.

### Details

Package: vsc  
Type: Package  
Version: 0.2  
Date: 2013-11-16  
License: GPL>=2

### Author(s)

Jeffrey L. Andrews and Paul D. McNicholas

Maintainer: Jeffrey L. Andrews <jeffrey.andrews@macewan.ca>

### References

See `citation("vsc")`.

### See Also

[vsc](#)

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plot.vsc

*Plotting for vsc objects*

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### Description

Dedicated plot function for objects of class `vsc`.

### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'vsc'  
plot(x, ...)
```

### Arguments

x                    An object of class *vsc*.  
...                   Further arguments to be passed on

### Details

Provides a scatterplot matrix of the selected variables with colours corresponding to each group.

### Author(s)

Jeffrey L. Andrews

### See Also

[vsc](#)

### Examples

```
require("mclust")  
data(banknote)  
bankrun <- vsc(banknote[, -1])  
plot(bankrun)
```

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*print.vsc*

*Printing for vsc*

---

### Description

Dedicated print function for objects of class *vsc*.

### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'vsc'  
print(x, ...)
```

### Arguments

x                    An object of class *vsc*.  
...                   Further arguments to be passed on

### Details

Same as summary.

### Author(s)

Jeffrey L. Andrews

**See Also**

[summary.vsccl](#), [vsccl](#)

**Examples**

```
require("mclust")
data(banknote)
vsccl(banknote[, -1])
```

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summary.vsccl

*Summary for VSCC*

---

**Description**

Dedicated summary function for objects of class vsccl

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'vsccl'
summary(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	An object of class vsccl
...	Additional arguments to be passed

**Author(s)**

Jeffrey L. Andrews

**See Also**

[vsccl](#)

**Examples**

```
require("mclust")
data(banknote)
summary(vsccl(banknote[, -1]))
```

vscc

*Variable selection for clustering and classification***Description**

Performs variable selection under a clustering or classification framework. Automated implementation using model-based clustering is based on `teigen` version 2.0 and `mclust` version 4.0; issues *may* arise when using different versions.

**Usage**

```
vscc(x, G=1:9, automate = "mclust", initial = NULL, train = NULL, forcereduction = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

<code>x</code>	Data frame or matrix to perform variable selection on
<code>G</code>	Vector for the number of groups to consider during initialization and/or post-selection analysis. Default is 1-9.
<code>automate</code>	Character string (" <code>teigen</code> ", " <code>mclust</code> " (default), or <code>NULL</code> only) indicating which mixture model family to implement as initialization and/or post-selection analysis. If <code>NULL</code> , the function assumes manual operation of the algorithm (meaning an initial clustering vector must be given, and no post-selection analysis is performed).
<code>initial</code>	Optional vector giving the initial clustering.
<code>train</code>	Optional vector of training data (for classification framework).
<code>forcereduction</code>	Logical indicating if the full data set should be considered ( <code>FALSE</code> ) when selecting the 'best' variable subset via total model uncertainty. Not used if <code>automate=NULL</code> .

**Value**

<code>selected</code>	A list containing the subsets of variables selected for each relation. Each set is numbered according to the number in the exponential of the relationship. For instance, <code>vscc_object\$selected[[3]]</code> corresponds to the variable subset selected by the cubic relationship.
<code>family</code>	The family used as initialization and/or post selection. (Same as user input <code>automate</code> , and can be <code>NULL</code> ).
<code>wss</code>	The within-group variance associated with each variable from the full data set. The remaining values are provided as long as <code>automate</code> is not <code>NULL</code> :
<code>topselected</code>	The best variable subset according to the total model uncertainty.
<code>initialrun</code>	Results from the initialization; an object of class <code>teigen</code> or <code>mclust</code> .
<code>bestmodel</code>	Results from the best model on the selected variable subset; an object of class <code>teigen</code> or <code>mclust</code> .

`chosenrelation` Numeric indication of the relationship chosen according to total model uncertainty. The number corresponds to exponent in the relationship: for instance, a value of '4' suggests the quartic relationship. If the value "Full dataset" is given, then the unreduced data provides the best model uncertainty; can be avoided by specifying `forcereduction=TRUE` in the function call.

`uncertainty` Total model uncertainty associated with the best relationship.

`allmodelfit` List containing the results (`teigen` or `mclust` objects) from the post-selection analysis on each variable subset. Number corresponds to the exponent in the relationship. For instance, `vscC_object$allmodelfit[[1]]` gives the results from the analysis on the variables selected by the linear relationship.

### Author(s)

Jeffrey L. Andrews, Paul D. McNicholas

### References

See `citation("vscC")` for the variable selection references. See also `citation("teigen")` and `citation("mclust")` if using those families of models via the `automate` call.

### See Also

[teigen](#), [Mclust](#)

### Examples

```
require("mclust")
data(banknote) #Load data
head(banknote[,-1]) #Show preview of full data set
bankrun <- vscC(banknote[,-1])
head(bankrun$topselected) #Show preview of selected variables
table(banknote[,1], bankrun$initialrun$classification) #Clustering results on full data set
table(banknote[,1], bankrun$bestmodel$classification) #Clustering results on reduced data set
```

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